

PhD Talks at Queen's University, Canada

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Title: Big Data Analytics: Alternative Approached and New Perspectives

Abstract:

Large data sets, "Big Data", are available in many forms (numeric, textual, bar charts, video), and cover many different dimensions (space, time, firms, households, sectors). In my talk I consider the different challenges we face in analyzing such data sets. I will argue that we need to consider different approaches depending on the type of data available and the objective(s) of the study. High dimensional spatiotemporal panels with large n (cross section units) and T (time) require a different treatment as compared to large online data sets that are mainly cross-sectional. Models with many data points are also to be distinguished from models with many parameters. With this in mind I plan to cover:

- Machine learning techniques (penalized regressions with focus on Lasso, partial least squares, boosting, clustering, and random forests).
- Econometric techniques (PCA and factor models, OCMT, one covariate multiple testing, Bayesian shrinkage techniques, large high dimensional VARs).
- High-dimensional spatiotemporal models, with focus on estimation of heterogeneous spatiotemporal models with applications to the analysis of ripple effects.
- Global VAR modelling with application to the analysis of common shocks and their transmission and spill-over effects across countries, regions and counties.

Selected References

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*Wainwright M.J. (2019) *High-Dimensional Statistics: A Non-Asymptotic Viewpoint*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108627771> Chapters 7 and 8.